

TEN-4-FACESp

Bruising Clinical Decision Rule for Children < 4 Years of Age

TEN

Torso | Ears | Neck



FACES

Frenulum

Angle of Jaw

Cheeks (*fleshy part*)

Eyelids

Subconjunctivae

4 months
and younger



Any bruise,
anywhere

Patterned
bruising



Bruises in specific
patterns like slap,
grab or loop marks

REGIONS

INFANTS

PATTERNS

When is bruising concerning for abuse in children < 4 years of age?

If bruising in any of the three components (Regions, Infants, Patterns) is present without a reasonable explanation, strongly consider evaluating for child abuse and/or consulting with an expert in child abuse.

TEN-4-FACESp is not to diagnose abuse but to function as a screening tool to improve the recognition of potentially abused children with bruising who require further evaluation.



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